#### AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of the claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

### **Listing of Claims**:

1. (Currently Amended) A compound comprising at least one moiety of the formula

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \operatorname{Aryl}_{1} & \operatorname{O} \\ & \mid & \mid \\ -\operatorname{N-CH-C} - \operatorname{N-L}_{2} \end{array} \quad \operatorname{Aryl}_{2}$$

wherein  $L_1$  is a  $C_1$ - $C_4$  alkyl group and  $L_2$  is a direct bond are each a hydrocarbon group of from 1 to 6 carbons or a direct bond, and  $Aryl_1$  and  $Aryl_2$  are aryl, wherein each of  $Aryl_1$  and  $Aryl_2$  are substituted by at least one lipophilic group selected from the group consisting of

- a)  $-Y-C_{1-6}$  alkyl;
- b) -Y-aryl;
- c) -Y-C-<sub>1-6</sub> alkylaryl;
- d) -Y-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl-NR<sub>7</sub>R<sub>8</sub>;
- e) -Y-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl-W-R<sub>20</sub>;

### wherein

Y and W are, independently selected from the group consisting of -CH<sub>2</sub>-, -O-, -N(H), -S-, SO<sub>2</sub>-, -CON(H)-, -NHC(O)-, -NHCON(H)-, -NHSO<sub>2</sub>-, -SO<sub>2</sub>N(H)-, -C(O)-O-, -NHSO<sub>2</sub>NH-, -O-CO-,

## f) halogen, hydroxyl, cyano, carbamoyl, and carboxyl; wherein

- $R_{18}$  and  $R_{19}$  are independently selected from the group consisting of aryl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkylaryl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkoxy, and  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkoxyaryl;
- $\underline{R}_{20}$  is selected from the group consisting of aryl,  $\underline{C}_1$ - $\underline{C}_6$  alkyl, and  $\underline{C}_1$ - $\underline{C}_6$  alkylaryl;
- R<sub>7</sub>, R<sub>8</sub>, R<sub>9</sub> and R<sub>10</sub> are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, aryl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, and C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkylaryl; and wherein R<sub>7</sub> and R<sub>8</sub> may be taken together to form a ring having the formula -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>m</sub>-X-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>- bonded to the nitrogen atom to which R<sub>7</sub> and R<sub>8</sub> are attached, wherein m and n are, independently, 1, 2, 3, or 4; X is selected from the group consisting of -CH<sub>2</sub>-, -O-, -S-, -S(O<sub>2</sub>)-, -C(O)-, -CON(H)-, -NHC(O)-, -NHCON(H)-, -NHSO<sub>2</sub>-, -SO<sub>2</sub>N(H)-, -C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-, -NHSO<sub>2</sub>NH-,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof,

wherein at least one of  $Aryl_1$  and  $Aryl_2$  is substituted with a lipophilic group of the formula  $-Y-C_{1-6}$ -alkyl- $NR_7R_8$ .

2. (Currently Amended) The compound of Claim 1, wherein at least one of Aryl<sub>1</sub> or Aryl<sub>2</sub> is further substituted with the a lipophilic group is-selected from the group consisting of C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkoxy, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkylaryl, or and C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkoxyaryl.

Claims 3-10 (Canceled).

- 11. (Original) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of claim 1 together with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable carriers or diluents.
- 12. (Original) The pharmaceutical composition of to claim 11, in the form of an oral dosage or parenteral dosage unit.
- 13. (Original) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 11, wherein said compound is administered as a dose in a range from about 0.01 to 500 mg/kg of body weight per day.
- 14. (Original) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 11, wherein said compound is administered as a dose in a range from about 0.1 to 200 mg/kg of body weight per day.
- 15. (Original) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 11, wherein said compound is administered as a dose in a range from about 0.1 to 100 mg/kg of body weight per day.

Claims 16-28 (Canceled).

29. (Currently Amended) A method for the inhibition of the interaction of RAGE with its physiological ligands, which comprises administering to a subject in need thereof, at least one compound comprising at least one moiety of the formula

$$\begin{array}{c|c} Aryl_{1} & O \\ \downarrow & \parallel \\ -N - CH - C - N - L_{2} \end{array} Aryl_{2}$$

wherein  $L_1$  is a  $C_1$ - $C_4$  alkyl group and  $L_2$  is a direct bond-are each a hydrocarbon group of from 1 to 6 carbons or a direct bond, and  $Aryl_1$  and  $Aryl_2$  are aryl, wherein each of  $Aryl_1$  and  $Aryl_2$  are substituted by at least one lipophilic group selected from the group consisting of

- a)  $-Y-C_{1-6}$  alkyl;
- b) -Y-aryl;
- c) -Y-C-<sub>1-6</sub> alkylaryl;
- <u>d) -Y-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl-NR<sub>7</sub>R<sub>8</sub>;</u>
- e)  $-Y-C_{1-6}$ -alkyl-W-R<sub>20</sub>;

wherein

Y and W are, independently selected from the group consisting of

f) halogen, hydroxyl, cyano, carbamoyl, and carboxyl; wherein

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- $R_{18}$  and  $R_{19}$  are independently selected from the group consisting of aryl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkylaryl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkoxy, and  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkoxyaryl;
- $\underline{R}_{20}$  is selected from the group consisting of aryl,  $\underline{C}_1$ - $\underline{C}_6$  alkyl, and  $\underline{C}_1$ - $\underline{C}_6$  alkylaryl;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein at least one of  $Aryl_1$  and  $Aryl_2$  is substituted with a lipophilic group of the formula  $-Y-C_{1-6}$ -alkyl- $NR_7R_8$ .

30. (Original) The method of claim 29, wherein the ligand(s) is(are) selected from advanced glycated end products (AGEs), S100/calgranulin/EN-RAGE,  $\beta$ -amyloid and amphoterin.

### 31. (Canceled).

32. (Currently Amended) A method for treating a disease state selected from the group consisting of acute and chronic inflammation, vascular permeability, nephropathy, atherosclerosis, retinopathy, Alzheimer's disease, erectile dysfunction, and tumor invasion and/or metastasis, which comprises administering to a subject in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of at least one compound comprising at least one moiety of the formula

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \operatorname{Aryl}_{1} & \operatorname{O} \\ & \downarrow^{1} & \parallel \\ -\operatorname{N-CH-C} - \operatorname{N-L}_{2} & \operatorname{Aryl}_{2} \end{array}$$

wherein  $L_1$  is a  $C_1$ - $C_4$  alkyl group and  $L_2$  is a direct bond are each a hydrocarbon group of from 1 to 6 carbons or a direct bond, and  $Aryl_1$  and  $Aryl_2$  are aryl, wherein each of  $Aryl_1$  and  $Aryl_2$  are substituted by at least one lipophilic group selected from the group consisting of

- <u>a) -Y-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl;</u>
- b) -Y-aryl;
- c) -Y-C-<sub>1-6</sub> alkylaryl;
- d) -Y-C<sub>1-6</sub>-alkyl-NR<sub>7</sub>R<sub>8</sub>;
- e)  $-Y-C_{1-6}$ -alkyl-W-R<sub>20</sub>;

wherein wherein

Y and W are, independently selected from the group consisting of

-CH<sub>2</sub>-, -O-, -N(H), -S-, SO<sub>2</sub>-, -CON(H)-, -NHC(O)-,

-NHCON(H)-, -NHSO<sub>2</sub>-, -SO<sub>2</sub>N(H)-, -C(O)-O-,

-NHSO<sub>2</sub>NH-, -O-CO-,

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# f) halogen, hydroxyl, cyano, carbamoyl, and carboxyl; wherein

- $\underline{R_{18}}$  and  $\underline{R_{19}}$  are independently selected from the group consisting of aryl,  $\underline{C_1}$ - $\underline{C_6}$  alkyl,  $\underline{C_1}$ - $\underline{C_6}$  alkylaryl,  $\underline{C_1}$ - $\underline{C_6}$  alkoxy, and  $\underline{C_1}$ - $\underline{C_6}$  alkoxyaryl;
- $\underline{R}_{20}$  is selected from the group consisting of aryl,  $\underline{C}_1$ - $\underline{C}_6$  alkyl, and  $\underline{C}_1$ - $\underline{C}_6$  alkylaryl;
- R<sub>7</sub>, R<sub>8</sub>, R<sub>9</sub> and R<sub>10</sub> are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, aryl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, and C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkylaryl; and wherein R<sub>7</sub> and R<sub>8</sub> may be taken together to form a ring having the formula -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>m</sub>-X-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>- bonded to the nitrogen atom to which R<sub>7</sub> and R<sub>8</sub> are attached, wherein m and n are, independently, 1, 2, 3, or 4; X is selected from the group consisting of -CH<sub>2</sub>-, -O-, -S-, -S(O<sub>2</sub>)-, -C(O)-, -CON(H)-, -NHC(O)-, -NHCON(H)-, -NHSO<sub>2</sub>-, -SO<sub>2</sub>N(H)-, -C(O)-O-, -O-C(O)-, -NHSO<sub>2</sub>NH-,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof,

wherein at least one of  $Aryl_1$  and  $Aryl_2$  is substituted with a lipophilic group of the formula  $-Y-C_{1-6}$ -alkyl- $NR_7R_8$ .

33. (Original) The method of claim 32, further comprising administering to a subject in need thereof at least one adjuvant and/or additional therapeutic agent(s).

Claims 34-51 (Canceled).